



MODEL 4200

SEMICONDUCTOR CHARACTERIZATION SYSTEM

4200-SPEC Rev. D

Table of Contents

- 2 Introduction
- 3 Configuration Options
- 5 Hardware Specifications
- 7 KTE Interactive Software Tools
 - 7 Microsoft Windows NT
 - 8 The Keithley Interactive Test Environment (KITE)
 - 14 User Libraries (KULT)
 - 17 System Configuration and Diagnostics (KCON)
 - 17 Keithley External Control Interface (KXCI)

18 Accessories Supplied

18 Optional Instrumentation

18 Support Options

- 18 Calibration Options
- 19 Repair Options
- 19 Instrumentation Upgrades

19 Embedded PC Policy

20 Optional Accessories

- 20 Computer Options
- 20 Remote PreAmp Mounting Accessories
- 20 Other Accessories

20 C-V Options

21 Switch Matrix Options

- 21 Ultra-Low Current/Local Sense Configuration (4200-UL-LS-XX)
- 22 Ultra-Low Current/Remote Sense Configuration (4200-UL-RS-XX)
- 23 Low Current/Remote Sense Configuration (4200-LC-RS-XX)
- 24 General-Purpose Remote Sense Configuration (4200-GP-RS-XX)
- 25 Cabinets and Mounting Accessories
- 25 Additional Cables and Connectors
- 26 Front and Rear Panel Photographs
- 27 PreAmp Mounting and Cabling
- 28 4200-SCS Accessories

Introduction

The Model 4200-SCS provides a total system solution for DC characterization of semiconductor devices and test structures. This advanced parameter analyzer provides intuitive and sophisticated capabilities for semiconductor device characterization. The 4200-SCS combines unprecedented measurement speed and accuracy with an embedded Windows NT-based PC and the Keithley Interactive Test Environment (KITE) to provide a powerful single-box solution.

The Keithley Interactive Test Environment allows users to gain familiarity quickly with tasks such as managing tests and results and generating reports. Sophisticated and simple test sequencing and external instrument drivers simplify performing automated device and wafer testing with combined I-V and C-V measurements.

The 4200-SCS is modular and configurable. The system supports up to eight Source-Measure Units, including up to four high-power SMUs with 1A/20W capability. An optional Remote PreAmp extends the resolution of any Source-Measure Unit from 100fA to 0.1fA.

Configuration Options

The 4200-SCS supports many instrument configurations. The standard configuration includes two medium-power Source-Measure Units (SMUs) and a Ground Unit.

Standard 4200-SCS Models

4200-SCS/F	Chassis 12.1" flat panel display Two (2) Model 4200-SMU medium-power SMUs One (1) Remote Sense Ground Unit LAN, GPIB, RS-232, parallel port, hard disk, floppy disk drive, CD-ROM
4200-SCS/C	Chassis Composite Front Bezel (CRT sold separately, Model 4200-CRT) Two (2) Model 4200-SMU medium-power SMUs One (1) Remote Sense Ground Unit LAN, GPIB, RS-232, parallel port, hard disk, floppy disk drive, CD-ROM

Source-Measure Units

Each system can be configured with up to six additional SMUs, for a total of eight SMUs. Two different SMU models are available: a medium-power (100mA, 2W) version (Model 4200-SMU) and a high-power (1A, 20W) version (Model 4210-SMU). The system can support up to four high-power SMUs. Optional SMUs are installed beginning with the medium-power version first, then the high-power version.

4200-SCS Source-Measure Units

	Maximum Voltage	Maximum Current	Maximum Power
4200-SMU (medium-power)	210V	100mA	2W
4210-SMU (high-power)	210V	1A	20W

Remote PreAmp

The low current measurement capabilities of any SMU can be extended by adding an optional Remote PreAmp (Model 4200-PA). The 4200-PA provides 0.1fA resolution by effectively adding five current ranges to either SMU model. The PreAmp module is fully integrated with the system; to the user, the SMU simply appears to have additional measurement resolution available. The Remote PreAmp is shipped installed on the back panel of the 4200-SCS for local operation. This installation allows for standard cabling to a prober, test fixture, or switch matrix. Users can remove the PreAmp from the back panel and place it in a remote location (such as in a light-tight enclosure or on the prober platen) to eliminate measurement problems due to long cables. Platen mounts and triax panel mount accessories are available. Remote PreAmps are installed at the factory in numerical order, i.e., SMU1, SMU2, SMU3... up to the number of PreAmps can be installed on high-power SMUs.

Configuration Examples

The 4200-SCS's plug-in chassis design offers exceptional configuration flexibility, as these examples illustrate. Any of these configurations can be specified without a flat panel display by substituting the 4200-SCS/C for the 4200-SCS/F. However, an external SVGA monitor is required to operate the 4200-SCS/C.

Base Configuration with Ultra-Low Current

Configuration:	One (1) Model 4200-SCS/F One (1) Model 4200-PA Remote PreAmp module
Description:	Includes 4200-SCS with flat panel display, two 4200-SMU medium-power SMUs, one 4200-PA remote PreAmp factory installed on SMU1 and a ground unit. Provides 3-terminal device characterization using the built-in ground unit with 0.1fA sensitivity on SMU1.

General-Purpose Configuration (comparable to HP 4155)

Configuration:	One (1) Model 4200-SCS/F Two (2) Model 4200-SMUs
Description:	Includes 4200-SCS with flat panel display, four 4200-SMU medium-power SMUs and a ground unit.

Ultra-Low Current Configuration (comparable to HP 4156)

Configuration:	One (1) Model 4200-SCS/F Two (2) Model 4200-SMUs Four (4) Model 4200-PA Remote PreAmp modules
Description:	Includes four medium-power SMUs, four Remote PreAmps factory installed on SMUs1-4, and a ground unit. This system provides 0.1fA sensitivity on all four SMUs. An excellent configuration for standard parameter analysis plus ultra- low current measurement of MOSFET off current or dielectric leakage currents.

Ultra-Low Current, High-Power Configuration

Configuration:	One (1) Model 4200-SCS/F Two (2) Model 4200-SMUs One (1) Model 4210-SMU Five (5) Model 4200-PA Remote PreAmp modules
Description:	Includes four medium-power SMUs, one high-power SMU, five Remote PreAmps factory installed on SMUs 1-5, and a ground unit. Provides a five SMU system with 0.1fA sensitivity on all SMUs and 1A capability on SMU5.

Maximum Configuration

Configuration:	One (1) Model 4200-SCS/F Two (2) Model 4200-SMUs Four (4) Model 4210-SMUs Eight (8) Model 4200-PA Remote PreAmp modules
Description:	Includes four medium-power SMUs, four high-power SMUs, eight Remote PreAmps factory installed on SMUs 1-8 and a ground unit. Provides an eight SMU system with 0.1fA sensitivity on all eight SMUs and 1A capability on four channels.

Hardware Specifications

Specification Conditions

Specifications are the performance standards against which the 4200-SMU, 4210-SMU, and 4200-PA are tested. The measurement and source accuracy are specified at the termination of the supplied cables.

- + 23°C ±5°C, within 1 year of calibration, RH between 5% and 60%, after 30 minutes of warm-up.
- Speed set to NORMAL.
- Guarded Kelvin connection.
- ±1°C and 24 hours from ACAL.

CURRENT SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFICATIONS		CURRENT RANGE ¹	MAX. VOLTAGE	MEASURE		SOURCE	
				RESOLUTION³	ACCURACY ±(% rdg + amps)	RESOLUTION³	ACCURACY ±(% rdg + amps)
4210-SMU ²		1 A	21 V	1 μA	0.100 % + 200 μA	50 µA	0.100 % + 350 µA
High		100 mA	210 V	100 nA	0.045 % + 3 µA	5 µA	0.050% + 15 μA
Power	4200-SMU ²	100 mA	21 V	100 nA	0.045 % + 3 μA	5 µA	0.050 % + 15 µA
SMU	Medium	10 mA	210 V	10 nA	0.037 % + 300 nA	500 nA	0.042 % + 1.5 μA
	Power	1 mA	210 V	1 nA	0.035 % + 30 nA	50 nA	0.040 % + 150 nA
	SMU	100 µA	210 V	100 pA	0.033 % + 3 nA	5 nA	0.038 % + 15 nA
		10 µA	210 V	10 pA	0.050% + 600 pA	500 pA	0.060% + 1.5 nA
		1 μA	210 V	1 pA	0.050% + 100 pA	50 pA	0.060% + 200 pA
		100 nA	210 V	100 fA	0.050% + 30 pA	5 pA	0.060% + 30 pA
4200-SMU an	d 4210-SMU with optional	10 nA	210 V	10 fA	0.050 % + 1 pA	500 fA	0.060 % + 3 pA
4200-PA PreA		1 nA	210 V	3 fA	0.050 % + 100 fA	50 fA	0.060 % + 300 fA
	•	100 pA	210 V	1 fA	0.100 % + 30 fA	15 fA	0.100 % + 80 fA
		10 pA	210 V	0.3 fA	0.500% + 15 fA	5 fA	0.500% + 50 fA
		1 pA	210 V	100 aA	1.000% + 10 fA	1.5 fA	1.000% + 40 fA

VOLTAGE COMPLIANCE: Bipolar limits set with a single value between full scale and 10% of selected voltage range.

VOLTAGE SPECIFICATIONS

VOLTAGE RANGE ¹		AX. RENT	ME	ASURE	SO	URCE
	4200-SMU	4210-SMU	RESOLUTION³	ACCURACY ±(% rdg + volts)	RESOLUTION³	ACCURACY ±(% rdg + volts)
200 V ⁴	10.5 mA	105 mA	200 µV	0.015 % + 3 mV	5mV	0.02% + 15 mV
20 V	105 mA	1.05 A	20 µV	0.01 % + 1 mV	500 µV	0.02% + 1.5 mV
2 V	105 mA	1.05 A	2 µV	$0.012 \% + 150 \mu V$	50 µV	0.02% + 300 µV
200 mV	105 mA	1.05 A	1 μV	$0.012 \ \% + 100 \ \mu V$	5 µV	$0.02\% + 150 \mu V$

CURRENT COMPLIANCE: Bipolar limits set with a single value between full scale and 10% of selected current range.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Supplemental information is not warranted, but provides useful information about the 4200-SMU, 4210-SMU, and 4200-PA.

COMPLIANCE ACCURACY:

Voltage compliance equals the voltage source specifications. Current compliance equals the current source specifications.

OVERSHOOT: <0.1% typical.

Voltage: Full scale step, resistive load, and 10mA range. **Current:** 1mA step, $R_L = 10k\Omega$, 20V range.

RANGE CHANGE TRANSIENT:

Voltage Ranging: <200mV.

Current Ranging: <200mV.

ACCURACY SPECIFICATIONS: Accuracy specifications are multiplied by one of the following factors, depending upon the ambient temperature and humidity.

% RELATIVE HUMIDITY				
TEMPERATURE	5-60	60-80		
10°-18°C	×3	×3		
18°-28°C	×1	×3		
28°-40°C	×3	×5		

REMOTE SENSE:

 ${<}10\Omega$ in series with FORCE terminal not to exceed a 5V difference between FORCE and SENSE terminals.

±30V maximum between COMMON and SENSE LO.

MAXIMUM LOAD CAPACITANCE: 10nF.

MAXIMUM GUARD OFFSET VOLTAGE: 3mV from FORCE.

GUARD OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: 100kΩ.

MAXIMUM GUARD CAPACITANCE: 1500pF.

MAXIMUM SHIELD CAPACITANCE: 3300pF.

4200-SMU and 4210-SMU SHUNT RESISTANCE (FORCE to COMMON): $>10^{12}\Omega~(100nA-1\mu A~ranges).$

4200-PA SHUNT RESISTANCE (FORCE to COMMON): $>10^{16}\Omega$ (1pA and 10pA ranges), $>10^{13}\Omega$ (100pA-100nA ranges).

OUTPUT TERMINAL CONNECTION: Dual triaxial connectors for 4200-PA, dual mini-triaxial connectors for 4200-SMU and 4210-SMU.

NOISE CHARACTERISTICS (typical):

Voltage Source (rms): 0.01% of output range.

Current Source (rms): 0.1% of output range.

Voltage Measure (p-p): 0.02% of measurement range.

Current Measure (p-p): 0.2% of measurement range.

MAXIMUM SLEW RATE: 0.2V/µs.

ADDITIONAL SPECIFICATIONS

MAX. OUTPUT POWER: 22 watts for 4210-SMU and 2.2 watts for 4200-SMU (both are four-quadrant source/sink operation).

DC FLOATING VOLTAGE: COMMON can be floated ±32 volts from chassis ground.

VOLTAGE MONITOR (SMU in VMU mode):

VOLTAGE RANGE	MEASURE RESOLUTION	ACCURACY ±(%rdg + volts)
200 V	200 µV	0.015% + 3 mV
20 V	20 µV	0.01% + 1 mV
2 V	2 µV	$0.012\% + 110 \mu V$
200 mV	1 µV	0.012% + 80 μV

INPUT IMPEDANCE: > $10^{13}\Omega$.

INPUT LEAKAGE CURRENT: <30pA.

MEASUREMENT NOISE: 0.02% of measurement range (rms).

DIFFERENTIAL VOLTAGE MONITOR:

Differential Voltage Monitor is available by measuring with two SMUs in VMU mode, or by using the low sense terminal provided with each SMU.

GROUND UNIT

Voltage error when using the ground unit is included in the 4200-SMU, 4210-SMU, and 4200-PA specifications. No additional errors are introduced when using the ground unit.

OUTPUT TERMINAL CONNECTION: Dual triaxial, 5-way binding post.

MAXIMUM CURRENT: 2.6A using dual triaxial connection; 4.4A using 5-way binding posts.

LOAD CAPACITANCE: No limit.

CABLE RESISTANCE: FORCE $\leq 1\Omega$, SENSE $\leq 10\Omega$.

GENERAL

TEMPERATURE RANGE Operating: $\pm 10^{\circ}$ to $\pm 40^{\circ}$ C. Storage: -15° to $\pm 60^{\circ}$ C.HUMIDITY RANGE Operating: 5% to 80% RH, non-condensing. Storage: 5% to 90% RH, non-condensing.ALTITUDE Operating: 0 to 2000m. Storage: 0 to 4600m.POWER REQUIREMENTS: 100V to 240V, 50 to 60Hz.MAXIMUM VA: 500VA.REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC.DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (17½ in × 8½ in × 22¼ in).WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs.I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard.ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-24200-TRX-2Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp.4200-TRX-2Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA.4200-RPC-2Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft).236-ILC-3Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line CordLine CordNEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC. Cord to arch 1 supplied for each Strate 2 supplied for each Strate 2 Strate 2 supplied for each Strate 2 Strate		GLINLIVAL
Storage:-15° to +60°C.HUMIDITY RANGEOperating:5% to 80% RH, non-condensing.Storage:5% to 90% RH, non-condensing.ALTITUDEOperating:0 to 2000m.Storage:0 to 4600m.POWER REQUIREMENTS: 100V to 240V, 50 to 60Hz.MAXIMUM VA: 500VA.REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC.DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (17½ in × 8¼ in × 22¼ in).WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs.I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard.ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED:4200-MTRX-2Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp.4200-TRX-2Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA.4200-RPC-2Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft).236-ILC-3Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line CordLine CordNEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.	TEMPERATURE	RANGE
HUMIDITY RANGEOperating:5% to 80% RH, non-condensing.Storage:5% to 90% RH, non-condensing.ALTITUDEOperating:Operating:0 to 2000m.Storage:0 to 4600m.POWER REQUIREMENTS:100V to 240V, 50 to 60Hz.MAXIMUM VA:500VA.REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety:Safety:Safety:Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC.EMC:Directive 89/336/EEC.DIMENSIONS:43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (17½ in × 8½ in × 22¼ in).WEIGHT (approx.):29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs.I/O PORTS:SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard.ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED:4200-MTRX-2Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp.4200-TRX-2Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA.4200-RPC-2Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft).236-ILC-3Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line CordLine CordNEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.		
Operating: 5% to 80% RH, non-condensing. Storage: 5% to 90% RH, non-condensing. ALTITUDE Operating: 0 to 2000m. Storage: 0 to 4600m. POWER REQUIREMENTS: 100V to 240V, 50 to 60Hz. MAXIMUM VA: 500VA. REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC. DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (175%2 in × 8% in × 22% in). WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.	Storage: -15	5° to +60°C.
Storage: 5% to 90% RH, non-condensing.ALTITUDEOperating: 0 to 2000m. Storage: 0 to 4600m.POWER REQUIREMENTS: 100V to 240V, 50 to 60Hz.MAXIMUM VA: 500VA.REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC.DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (175½ in × 8¾ in × 22¼ in).WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs.I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard.ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED:4200-MTRX-2Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp.4200-TRX-2Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA.4200-RPC-2Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft).236-ILC-3Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord	HUMIDITY RAN	GE
ALTITUDE Operating: 0 to 2000m. Storage: 0 to 4600m. POWER REQUIREMENTS: 100V to 240V, 50 to 60Hz. MAXIMUM VA: 500VA. REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC. DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (17½ in × 8½ in × 22¼ in). WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.		
Operating: 0 to 2000m. Storage:0 to 2000m. Storage:POWER REQUIREMENTS: 100V to 240V, 50 to 60Hz.MAXIMUM VA: 500VA.REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC.DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (17½ in × 8¼ in × 22¼ in).WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs.I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard.ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp.4200-TRX-2Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA.4200-RPC-2Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft).236-ILC-3Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line CordNEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.	Storage: 5%	to 90% RH, non-condensing.
Storage: 0 to 4600m.POWER REQUIREMENTS: 100V to 240V, 50 to 60Hz.MAXIMUM VA: 500VA.REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC.DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (17 ³ / ₂ in × 8 ³ / ₄ in × 22 ¹ / ₄ in).WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs.I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard.ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED:4200-MTRX-2Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp.4200-TRX-2Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA.4200-RPC-2Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3236-ILC-3Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord		
POWER REQUIREMENTS: 100V to 240V, 50 to 60Hz. MAXIMUM VA: 500VA. REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC. DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (175½ in × 8¼ in × 22¼ in). WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.		
MAXIMUM VA: 500VA. REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC. DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (175½ in × 8¼ in × 22¼ in). WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.	8	
 REGULATORY COMPLIANCE: Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC. DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (17⁵/₂ in × 8³/₄ in × 22³/₄ in). WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC. 	POWER REQUIR	EMENTS: 100V to 240V, 50 to 60Hz.
 Safety: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC. EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC. DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (17½ in × 8¼ in × 22¼ in). WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC. 	MAXIMUM VA: 50	00VA.
 EMC: Directive 89/336/EEC. DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (17⁵/₂ in × 8³/₄ in × 22³/₄ in). WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord 	REGULATORY CO	OMPLIANCE:
 DIMENSIONS: 43.6cm wide × 22.3cm high × 56.5cm deep (17⁵/₂ in × 8³/₄ in × 22³/₄ in). WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord 		
 8¾ in × 22¼ in). WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord 	EMC: Directive	89/336/EEC.
 WEIGHT (approx.): 29.7kg (65.5 lbs) for typical configuration of four SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord 		0
SMUs. I/O PORTS: SVGA, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard. ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 4200-RC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.		
ACCESSORIES SUPPLIED: 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.		C): 29.7kg (65.5 los) for typical configuration of four
 4200-MTRX-2 Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (2 supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC. 	I/O PORTS: SVGA	A, Printer, RS-232, GPIB, Ethernet, Mouse, Keyboard.
 each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA PreAmp. 4200-TRX-2 Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cables, 2m (6.6 ft). 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC. 	ACCESSORIES SU	UPPLIED:
 2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA. 4200-RPC-2 Remote PreAmp Cable (1 supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC. 	4200-MTRX-2	each SMU), 2m (6.6 ft). Not included with SMUs
PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft). 236-ILC-3 Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft) Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.	4200-TRX-2	2 supplied for Ground Unit. 2 supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU
Line Cord NEMA 5-15P for 100–115VAC.	4200-RPC-2	
	236-ILC-3	Interlock Cable, 3m (10 ft)
CEE 7/7 (Continental European) fr = 0.40VAC	Line Cord	NEMA 5-15P for 100-115VAC.
CEE /// (Continental European) for 240VAC.		CEE 7/7 (Continental European) for 240VAC.
Keyboard and Pointing Device		
User Manual	User Manual	

NOTES

- ¹ All ranges extend to 105% of full scale.
- ² Specifications apply on these ranges with or without a 4200-PA.
- 3 Specified resolution is limited by fundamental noise limits. Measured resolution is 6% digits on each range. Source resolution is 4% digits on each range.
- ⁴ Interlock must be engaged to use the 200V range.

KTE Interactive Software Tools

KTE Interactive includes four software tools for operating and maintaining the 4200-SCS in addition to the Windows NT operating system:

- Keithley Interactive Test Environment (KITE)—The 4200-SCS device characterization application
- Keithley User Library Tool (KULT)—Allows test engineers to integrate custom algorithms into KITE using 4200-SCS or external instruments.
- Keithley Configuration Utility (KCON)—Allows test engineers to define the configuration of GPIB instruments, switch matrices, and analytical probers connected to the 4200-SCS. It also provides system diagnostics functions.
- Keithley External Control Interface (KXCI)—The 4200-SCS application for controlling the 4200-SCS from an external computer via the GPIB bus.

Microsoft Windows NT

Windows NT Operating System

The operating system is a standard distribution of Microsoft Windows NT. Contact the Keithley factory for supported versions and service packs.

Security and Administration Management

A third-party administration package is installed and configured on each system. This package provides lab supervisors a simple interface for managing system security. The 4200-SCS is factory configured with two accounts. The administrator account allows access to all system resources without limitation. The administrator account has complete access to the security settings of the user account, which is designed for day-to-day use.

Data Storage

Fixed disk

Internal high capacity fixed disk drive stores the operating system, application programs, and data files.

1.44MB Flexible Diskette Drive

Standard 3.5 inch, 1.44MB flexible diskette drive.

Connectivity

The 4200-SCS includes a 3COM® 10baseT Ethernet Card with software drivers installed.

The Keithley Interactive Test Environment (KITE)

The Keithley Interactive Test Environment (KITE) is the Model 4200-SCS Windows device characterization application. It provides advanced test definition, parameter analysis and graphing, and automation capabilities required for modern semiconductor characterization.

KITE Projects

A project is a collection of related tests, organized in a hierarchy that parallels the physical layout of the devices on a wafer. KITE operates on projects using an interface called the project navigator. The project navigator simplifies organizing test files, test execution, and test sequencing.

The project navigator organizes tests into a logical hierarchy presented in a browser style format. This structure allows users to define projects around wafer testing:

The project level organizes subsites and controls wafer looping execution.

The subsite level organizes devices and controls subsite test sequencing.

The device level organizes test modules, manages test module libraries and controls device test sequencing.

The test module level performs tests, analyzes data, and plots results.

Test Modules

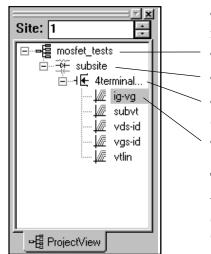
Swaan Mada

Within KITE, two types of test modules are provided to capture the test input parameters, data analysis, and plot setting for data. "Interactive Test Modules" provide a point-andclick interface for defining test input parameters and controlling the 4200-SCS SMUs. "User Test Modules" provide a fill-in-the-blank interface to either factory-provided or user-written C language subroutines. These subroutines can control internal 4200-SCS instruments and/or external instruments and systems through the RS-232 or GPIB interface. This dual approach provides an extendable test environment that gives the users the same capabilities for data analysis, plotting, and output and automation, whether the instrument used is part of the base system or an external instrument. It also offers users the flexibility to write complex test algorithms for control of either internal or external instruments.

Definition Tab—Interactive Test Module

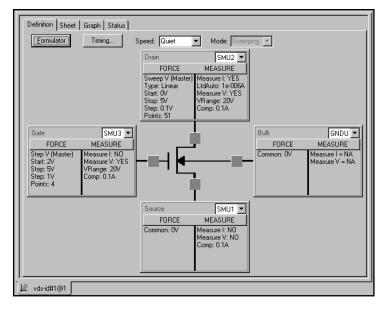
The definition tab of an ITM provides a point-and-click interface for setting test input parameters that control the 4200-SCS SMUs and defining parameter extractions. Two modes are available:

Sweep moue	
Forcing Functions:	Common, Voltage Bias, Current Bias (VMU), Voltage Sweep, Current Sweep, Voltage Step, Current Step, Voltage List Sweep, Current List Sweep.
Measuring Functions:	Measure Current or Programmed Current, Measure Voltage or Programmed Voltage.
	Fast, Normal, Quiet, and Custom Integration Times
	Measure voltage, current or both on each sweep point, regardless of forcing function.



Sampling Mode

Linear sampling of up to 4096 points. Sampling period is programmable from 1ms to 1000s. Additional hold delay before first sample of up to 1000s.



Interactive Test Modules (ITM) are built from three different major functions: Definition, Sheet and Graph. The Definition Tab allows the operator to define a sweep or sampling mode test using a graphical approach. The Sheet Tab stores acquired data and provides an Excel®-like workbook for viewing and analyzing test results. The Graph Tab provides a full-featured data plotting tool capable of producing report-ready graphs. The Status Tab reports any errors that would interfere with test execution.

Definition Tab—User Test Module

The definition tab of a UTM presents users a tabular fill-in-the-blank interface for entering input parameters to call a C language subroutine. UTMs provide the ability to control internal SMUs and GPIB and RS-232 devices. This screen allows the user to select a user library, a subroutine module, and then enter the desired input parameters. Test results are returned to the Sheet Tab for viewing and analysis.

Two methods of parameter extraction are available. The Formulator provides automated line fits and parameter extraction. A spreadsheet offers standard spreadsheet analysis tools.

<u>F</u> ormulato	User Libraries	ki590ulib				•
	User Modules	CvSweep	590			
D11	0					
	Name	In/Out	Туре		Value	
7	FirstBias	Input	DOUBLE	-5.00000E+00		
8	LastBias	Input	DOUBLE	5.00000E+00		
9	StepV	Input	DOUBLE	0.05		
10	Frequency	Input	INT	0		
11	DefaultBias	Input	DOUBLE	0		
	P1	1 1	DOLIDEE	107		
FirstBias		· (double) Ti	he first bias volt	age. (-20 to +20).		
LastBias		- (double) T (-20 to +20)	he last bias volt .	age in the sweep.		
StepV		· (double) Tł	ne voltage swee	ep step size.		Ē
Frequency		- (int) The de 1 = 1MHz).	esired test frequ	ency. (0 = 100kHz,		

The User Test Module (UTM) has virtually identical functionality as the ITM. However, users enter input parameters for subroutine calls in a tabular interface in the UTM's Definition

Formulator functions

The Formulator performs data transformations for performing parameter analysis and line fits. The Formulator supports the following functions:

• Mathematical Functions

Addition (+), subtraction (-), division (/), multiplication (*), exponent (^), absolute value (ABS), value at an index position (AT), Average (AVG), moving average (MAVG), conditional computation (COND), derivative (DELTA), differential coefficient (DIFF), exponential (EXP), square root (SQRT), natural logarithm (LN), logarithm (LOG), integral (INTG)

• Line Fits and Parameter Extraction Functions

Exponential line fit (EXPFIT), coefficient a (EXPFITA), coefficient b (EXPFITB)

Linear Fit (LINFIT), linear slope (LINFITSLP), x intercept (LINFITXINT), y intercept (LINFITYINT)

Logarithmic line fit (LOGFIT), coefficient a (LOGFITA), coefficient b (LOGFITB)

Linear Regression line fit (REGFIT), slope (REGFITSLP), x intercept (REGFITXINT), y intercept (REGFITYINT)

Tangent line fit (TANFIT), slope (TANFITSLP), x intercept (TANFITXINT), y intercept (TANFITYINT)

Maximum value (MAX), minimum value (MIN)

• Search Functions

Find Down (FINDD), Find Up (FINDU)

Maximum position (MAXPOS), minimum position (MINPOS)

First Position (FIRSTPOS), Last Position (LASTPOS)

Sub Array (subarray)

Formulator Constants

The Formulator supports user-supplied constants for use in parameter extractions. These constants are factory installed:

$$\begin{split} PI &= 3.14159 \text{ rad} \\ K &= 1.38065 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K} \\ Q &= 1.60218 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C} \\ M_0 &= 9.10938 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg} \\ E_v &= 1.60218 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J} \\ U_0 &= 1.25664 \times 10^{-6} \text{ N/A}^2 \\ E_0 &= 8.85419 \times 10^{-12} \text{ F/m} \\ H &= 6.62607 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J-s} \\ C &= 2.99792 \times 10^{+8} \text{ m/s} \\ \text{KT/Q} &= 0.02568 \text{ V} \end{split}$$

Sheet Tab—Data Viewing and Analysis

The Sheet Tab of a test module captures data from a test execution and allows calculations in a spreadsheet. The Sheet Tab operates like an Excel workbook with the following spreadsheets: the Data sheet, the Calc sheet, the Settings sheet, and Append sheets.

Definition	Sheet Graph	Status				
For	mulas:					▼ Save <u>A</u> s
	Α	В	С	D	Е	
1	Drainl	GateV	GM	IDLIN	VT	
2	598.5445E-9	000.0000E-3	#REF	-2.1168E-3	623.9958E-3	
3	868.0621E-9	50.0000E-3	5.3903E-6	-1.9472E-3		
4	1.2763E-6	100.0000E-3	8.1652E-6	-1.7776E-3		
5	1.8499E-6	150.0000E-3	11.4718E-6	-1.6079E-3		
6	2.7128E-6	200.0000E-3	17.2583E-6	-1.4383E-3		
7	4.1226E-6	250.0000E-3	28.1954E-6	-1.2687E-3		
8	6.5717E-6	300.0000E-3	48.9820E-6	-1.0991E-3		
9	11.2202E-6	350.0000E-3	92.9709E-6	-929.5023E-6		
10	19.7285E-6	400.0000E-3	170.1661E-6	-759.8825E-6		
11	34.9786E-6	450.0000E-3	305.0010E-6	-590.2628E-6		
12	60.5079E-6	500.0000E-3	510.5872E-6	-420.6429E-6		
13	100.4636E-6	550.0000E-3	799.1116E-6	-251.0231E-6		
14	159.1220E-6	600.0000E-3	1.1731E-3	-81.4032E-6		
15	238.5519E-6	650.0000E-3	1.5885E-3	88.2164E-6		
16	341.2830E-6	700.0000E-3	2.0546E-3	257.8363E-6		
17	466.0724E-6	750.0000E-3	2.4957E-3	427.4561E-6		
18	608.2251E-6	800.0000E-3	2.8430E-3	597.0759E-6		
19	766.8082E-6	850.0000E-3	3.1716E-3	766.6958E-6		
20	934.3585E-6	900.0000E-3	3.3510E-3	936.3154E-6		
21	1.1045E-3	950.0000E-3	3.4032E-3	1.1059E-3		
22	1.2755E-3	1.0000E+0	3.4206E-3	1.2755E-3		
23	1.4437E-3	1.0500E+0	3.3640E-3	1.4451E-3		
24	1.6064E-3	1.1000E+0	3.2531E-3	1.6147E-3		-
	Data 🖌 Calc y	人 Settings 人 A	kppend1 📈 App	pendi 🖣		

Data Sheet

The Data sheet displays test results in real time. It is read-only so that results cannot be modified.

Calc Sheet

A spreadsheet that operates much like a standard Microsoft Excel[®] spreadsheet is available for computation with each test. The spreadsheet tool supports these functions:

Functions in the KITE Calc sheet

ABS	ACOS	ACOSH	ASIN	ASINH
ATAN	ATAN2	ATANH	AVERAGE	COS COSH
EXP	FIXED	IF	LN	LOG
LOG10	LOOKUP	MATCH	MAX	MIN
NOW	PI	PRODUCT	ROUND	SIGN
SIN	SINH	SQRT	STDEVP	SUM
SUMSQ	TAN	TANH	VARP	

Settings Sheet

The settings sheet stores the test setup so that when the sheet tab is exported as a workbook, users can refer to the test configuration.

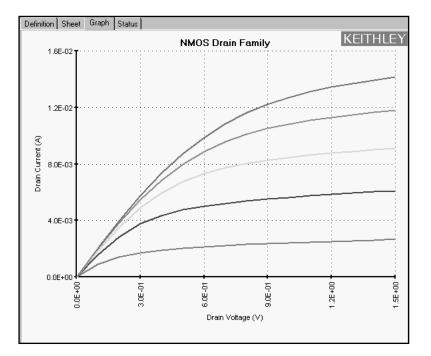
Append Sheet

Append sheets store test results when the Append button is clicked. Data in Append sheets is automatically plotted on the graph. Test modules support up to twenty Append sheets.

Graph Tab—Plotting

The Graph Tab is a full-featured plotting tool for creating report-ready graphs. It allows real-time X-Y plotting of acquired and extracted data with one or two Y axes.

- Linear, Semilog, and Log/Log graphs.
- Real-time auto scaling, end of test auto scaling, or manual scaling.
- Six cursors with X-Y readout.
- Graphical line fitting.
- Plot overlay of multiple test executions.
- Four data variable readouts.
- User-formatted comment box, title, and axis labels.



Output

Files

- Sheet tab test results can be saved as a Microsoft Excel Workbook or delimited ASCII text file.
- Plots can be saved as bit map image (.bmp) files.

Display

- Flat Panel: 800 by 600 resolution.
- External SVGA: 1024 by 768 or 800 by 600 resolution.

Printers

• A generic printer driver is factory installed using standard Windows NT printer support.

Example Projects

The 4200-SCS includes the following KITE projects to facilitate rapid startup and provide examples for common semiconductor lab applications.

- 1. DEFAULT—The default project includes standard tests for MOSFETs, BIPOLAR transistors, resistors, and diodes. This project helps users to get started quickly.
- 2. IVSWITCH—The ivswitch project integrates control of a Keithley Model 707 or Model 708 external switch matrix with device testing.
- 3. IVCVSWITCH—The ivcvswitch project integrates control of the Keithley Model 590 C-V Analyzer, the HP 4284 and a Keithley switch matrix to configure a combined I-V/C-V characterization station. This project includes extractions of High Frequency C-V parameters for both the Agilent 4284 and Keithley 590 including High Frequency C-V and G or R vs. V with extraction of Oxide Capacitance, Effective Oxide Charge Density, Oxide Thickness, Series Resistance and capacitance adjustment, Doping Profile, Depletion Length, Flatband C and V, Threshold Voltage, Bulk Doping, Metal-Semiconductor Work Function, Debye Length, Bulk Potential and Average Doping; Pulsed High-Frequency C-V and Capacitance vs. Time.
- 4. IVPGSWITCH—The ivpgswitch project integrates an external pulse generator and performs a stress-measure sequence.
- 5. PROBESITES—The probesites project illustrates how KITE controls semi-automatic probe stations for automated probing of one subsite per site on a single wafer.
- 6. PROBESUBSITES—The probesubsites project illustrates how KITE controls semiautomatic probe stations when testing multiple subsites per site on a single wafer.

Automation

Test Sequencing

The Keithley Interactive Test Environment (KITE) provides "point and click" test sequencing on a device, a group of devices (subsite, module, or test element group), or a user-programmable number of probe sites on a wafer.

Prober Control

Keithley provides integrated prober control for supported analytical probers when test sequencing is executed on a user-programmable number of probe sites on a wafer. Contact the factory for a list of supported analytical probers. A "manual" prober mode prompts the operator to perform prober operations during the test sequence.

Supported Probers

Manual Prober

Use the manual prober driver to test without utilizing automatic prober functionality. Manual prober replaces all computer control of the prober with that of the operator. At each prober command, a dialog box will appear, instructing the operator what operation is required.

Fake Prober

The Fake prober is useful when prober actions are not desired, such as when debugging, without having to remove prober commands from a sequence.

Cascade Microtech Summit[™] 12K Series, verified with Nucleus UI Version 2.0

Karl Suss Model PA-200, verified with Wafermap for ProberBench NT Version 3.1, NI-GPIB Driver for ProberBench NT Version 3.10, PBRS232 Interface for ProberBench NT Version 3.00, Navigator for ProberBench NT Version 3.1, Remote Communicator for ProberBench NT Version 3.00

MicroManipulator 8860 Prober, verified with pcBridge Version 2.0.2, pcLaunch Version 2.0.9, pcIndie Version 2.0.7, pcWafer Version 2.0.8, pcNav Version 2.0.8, pcRouter Version 2.0.9

Keithley User Library Tool (KULT)

The Keithley User Library Tool supports creating and integrating C-language subroutine libraries with the test environment. User library modules are accessed in KITE through User Test Modules. Factory supplied libraries provide up and running capability for supported instruments. Users can edit and compile subroutines, then integrate libraries of subroutines with KITE, allowing the 4200-SCS to control an entire test rack from a single user interface. KULT is derived from the Keithley S600 and S400 Series Parametric Test Systems. This simplifies migration of test libraries between the 4200-SCS and Keithley parametric test systems.

Standard User Libraries

The 4200-SCS includes the following useful subroutine libraries, which provide "out of the box" integration and control of Keithley switch matrix systems and other common device characterization equipment. Users access these libraries using the UTM definition tab described on page 9.

matrixulib

The matrixulib user library connects instrument terminals to output pins using a Keithley 707 or 708 switch system when configured as a general-purpose (Model 4200-GP-RS-XX), low current (Model 4200-LC-LS-XX) or ultra-low current matrix (Model 4200-UL-RS-XX or Model 4200-UL-LS-XX).

ki590ulib

The ki590ulib user library performs 100kHz or 1MHz capacitance measurements, C-V sweeps, C-V pulse sweeps, C-t sweeps, and cable compensation for the Keithley Model 590 C-V Analyzer.

hp4284ulib

The hp4284ulib user library performs capacitance measurements and C-V sweeps using the Hewlett-Packard 4284 LCR meter.

hp8110ulib

The hp8110ulib performs initialization, setup, and triggering for the Hewlett-Packard HP8110 (or 81110) pulse generator.

ki42xxulib

The ki42xxulib user library provides an example subroutine for performing a MOSFET ON resistance (R_{ON}) test routine using the 4200-SCS LPTLIB interface. (See below for more information on the LPTLIB interface.)

PRBGEN

The PRBGEN user library provides test modules to initialize the prober driver, move to the next site or subsite in the prober's wafer map, make or break contact between the probes and the wafer, and obtain the X position and Y position of the prober. Contact the factory for supported probers.

winulib

The winulib user library provides user interface routines for operator prompting and input.

C language

Microsoft Visual C++ Standard Edition provides the compiler for the Keithley User Library Tool. Users can develop test subroutine libraries using the full capabilities of C-language programming.

LPTLIB Control

The LPTLIB provides an application programming interface for developing C-language test routines that control 4200-SMUs and supported external instruments and switches. This simple connect/source/measure approach eliminates the need for low-level programming and allows the user to focus on creating new test routines quickly. The 4200-SCS LPTLIB is derived from the Keithley S600 series and S400 series parametric test systems to simplify migration of test routines between the 4200-SCS and Keithley parametric test systems.

Table 1 lists 4200-SCS LPTLIB functions.

GROUP	FUNCTION	I CALL
Instrument	devclr devint	(Device clear) (Device initialize)
Matrix	addcon clrcon conpin conpth delcon	(Add connection) (Clear connection) (Connect pin) (Connect path) (Delete connection)
Ranging	lorangeX rangeX setauto	(Define lowest range. X = i, v) (Set active range. X = i, v) (Re-enable autorange. RangeX automatically disables autorange)
Sourcing	forceX limitX mpulse pulseX	(Force i or v) (Set the i or v limit/compliance) (Generate voltage pulse and measure the current) (Generate a pulse. X = i, v)
Measuring	avgX bmeasX	(Make multiple measurements and average them. Return the result. $X = i, v$) (Make a block of measurements and return the results. X = i, v)
	imeast intgX measX	 (Measure the timer immediately) (Integrate. Measure i or v over a integer number of power line cycles.) (Measure. X = i, v, t)

Table 1. 4200-SCS LPTLIB functions

Table 1. 4200-SCS LPTLIB functions (continued)

Combination	asweepX bsweepX clrscn clrtrg rtfary savgX scnmeas searchX sintgX smeasX sweepX trigXg trigXl	(Array sweep. $X = i, v$) (Linear breakdown sweep. $X = i, v$) (Clear the scan table) (Clear the active trigger condition) (Return the FORCE array) (Average measurements for each point in a sweep. $X = i, v$) (Make measurements simultaneously on multiple instruments) (Binary search measurement. $X = i, v$) (Sweep integrate. $X = i, v$) (Sweep measure. $X = i, v, t$) (Linear sweep. $X = i, v$) (Trigger if measurement \leq value. $X = i, v, t$)
Timing	adelay delay disable enable rdelay	(Array delay) (Delay) (Disable timer) (Enable timer) (Realtime delay)
GPIB	kibcmd kibdefclr kibdefdelete kibdefint kibrcv kibsnd kibspl kibsplw	(Send low level GPIB command to instrument) (Define string to clear GPIB instrument on devclr) (Delete GPIB definition strings for devclr and devint) (Define string to clear GPIB instrument on devint) (Read device dependent string) (Send device dependent command) (Serial poll an instrument) (Synchronous serial poll)
RS-232	kspcfg kspsnd ksprcv kspdefclr kspdefdelete kspdefint	 (Configure the port) (Read device dependent string) (Send device dependent command string) (Define string to clear RS-232 instrument on devclr) (Delete RS-232 definition strings for devclr and devint) (Define string to clear RS-232 instrument on devint)
General	getstatus setmode tstdsl tstsel	(Read system and instrument status information) (Set operating mode) (Test station deselect) (Test station select)
Execution*	execut inshld	(Executes Devint) (Executes No operation)
Arithmetic*	kfpabs kfpadd kfpdiv kfpexp kfplog kfpmul kfpneg kfppwr kfpsqrt kfpsub	 (Floating point absolute value) (Floating point add) (Floating point divide) (Floating point raise e to a power) (Floating point logarithm) (Floating point multiply) (Floating point negative value) (Floating point raise a number to a power) (Floating point square root) (Floating point subtract)

*Provided for compatibility to other platform versions of LPTLIB.

System Configuration and Diagnostics (KCON)

The Keithley Configuration Utility (KCON) simplifies programming and maintaining a fully integrated test station. KCON provides a single interface for configuring external instruments, switch matrices, and analytical probers, and for executing system diagnostics.

External Instrument Configuration

KCON allows lab managers to integrate external instruments with the 4200-SCS and a supported switch matrix. After the user configures the GPIB addresses for supported instruments Keithley-supplied libraries will function and test modules can be transferred between 4200-SCS systems without any user modification. In addition to the standard supported instruments, the General Purpose Instrument allows users to develop subroutines and control switches for a generic two-terminal or four-terminal instrument. For the widest possible system extensibility, users can develop their own test libraries for general purpose instruments.

Switch Matrix Configuration

Users define the connection of 4200-SCS instruments and external instruments to device under test (DUT) pins through a supported switch matrix configuration. (See Switch Matrix Support and Standard Configurations). Once connections are defined, users need only enter instrument terminal name and pin number to establish connections. The 4200-SCS applications and standard user libraries manage the routing of test signals between instrument terminals and DUT pins. The user doesn't need to remember and program row and column closures. Test modules can transfer between 4200-SCS systems without re-entering connection information.

4200-SCS Instrument Diagnostics

Users can confirm system integrity of SMUs and Remote PreAmps by running a system self-test. For more complex problems, the system's configuration analysis tool can generate reports that assist Keithley's Technical Support staff in diagnosing problems.

Keithley External Control Interface (KXCI)

Keithley External Control Interface provides external GPIB control of the 4200-SCS using a command interface designed for basic compatibility with the 4145B command set of the Hewlett-Packard HP4155/56. The following commands are supported.

System Mode Commands DE, CH, VS, VM SS, VR, IR, VP, IP, VC, IC, SC, HT, DT SM, WT, IN, NR, DM, XN, YA, YB, XT MD, ME SV, GT, DO RG (defines lowest current range when autoranging, including ranges below 1nA)

- User Mode Commands US, DV, DI, DS, TV, TI
- Common Mode Commands IT, DR, BC, ID RS (defines resolution of returned data up to 6 digits) MP (allows mapping an SMU to a VS or VM and back to an SMU)

Accessories Supplied

4200-MTRX-2	Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable (Two supplied for each SMU), 2m (6.6ft). Not included with SMUs configured with a 4200-PA Remote PreAmp.
4200-TRX-2	Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cable, 2m (6.6 ft). Two supplied for Ground Unit. Two supplied in replacement of 4200-MTRX-2 cables for each SMU configured with a 4200-PA.
4200-RPC-2	Remote PreAmp Cable (One supplied for each PreAmp), 2m (6.6 ft).
236-ILC-3	Interlock Cable, 3m (10ft).
Line Cord	NEMA 5-15P for 100-115VAC or CEE 7/7 (Continental European) for 240VAC.
User Manual	Printed User Manual. User Manual and Reference Manual are also supplied on the 4200-SCS Complete Reference CD-ROM.

Optional Instrumentation

4200-SMU	Medium-Power Source-Measure Unit for 4200-SCS. 100mA to 100fA, 200V to $1\mu\text{V}$ 2 Watt
4210-SMU	High-Power Source-Measure Unit for 4200-SCS. 1A to 100fA, 200V to 1 μ V, 20Watt
4200-PA	Remote PreAmp Option for 4200-SMU and 4210-SMU, extends SMU to 0.1fA resolution

Support Options

Calibration Options

Return to factory calibration services provide calibration back to factory specifications.

4200-CAL	4200-SCS Return Calibration Service This is a single event return to factory calibration service. Includes cali- bration back to factory specifications, before and after data reports compliant with ANSI/NCSL Z540-1 and ISO 17025 report require- ments. Does not include shipping.
4200-3Y-CAL	4200-SCS 3 Year Return Calibration Service This service provides 3 years of calibrated operation of the 4200-SCS. Includes two calibrations back to factory specifications, before and after data reports compliant with ANSI/NCSL Z540-1 and ISO 17025 report requirements. Does not include shipping.
4200-5Y-CAL	4200-SCS 5 Year Return Calibration Service This service provides 5 years of calibrated operation of the 4200-SCS. Includes four calibrations back to factory specifications, before and after data reports compliant with ANSI/NCSL Z540-1 and ISO 17025 report requirements. Does not include shipping.

Repair Options

4200-REPAIR 4200-SCS Repair Service Contact the factory for repair estimates.

4200-3Y-REPAIR 4200-SCS 3 Year Hardware Warranty Extension

This service includes 3 years of return to factory repairs from date of shipment (including the standard product warranty) and return shipping. If an instrument proves defective in parts or workmanship, Keithley will repair and calibrate or replace the 4200-SCS and return it, shipping prepaid. Must be ordered at the same time as the 4200-SCS. (Rush shipping available with additional charges.)

4200-5Y-REPAIR 4200-SCS 5 Year Hardware Warranty Extension

This service includes 5 years of return to factory repairs from date of shipment (including the standard product warranty) and return shipping. If an instrument proves defective in parts or workmanship, Keithley will repair and calibrate or replace the 4200-SCS and return it, shipping prepaid. Must be ordered at the same time as the 4200-SCS. (Rush shipping available with additional charges.)

Instrumentation Upgrades

4200-UPGRADE 4200-SCS Hardware Upgrade Service

Includes installation of new instruments, calibration and verification. This item must be included, in addition to the price of any instruments purchased, when a system is returned to the factory for an instrumentation upgrade (adding SMUs or PreAmps). This fee is charged only once for an upgrade event. The customer may add any quantity or type of instrument to their system for the upgrade fee. The service fee includes a system burn-in and calibration. This service fee does not apply to software upgrades. Does not include shipping.

Embedded PC Policy

Keithley Instruments warrants the performance of the 4200-SCS only with factory approved Operating System and application software installed. Systems that have been modified by the addition of third-party application software (unless the software is explicitly approved and supported by Keithley Instruments) are not covered under the product warranty. Model 4200-SCS units with unapproved software may need to be restored to factory approved condition before any warranty service can be performed (e.g., calibration, repair, upgrade, technical support). Services provided by Keithley Instruments to restore units to factory approved condition will be treated as out-of-warranty service with time and material charges.

Approved Third-Party Software: Adobe Acrobat Reader 4.0 Diskeeper 5.0 Excel 2000 Word 2000 Full Armor 5.5 Internet Explorer 5.0 Internet Explorer 5.5 Norton Antivirus 2000 (6.0) PC-cillin 2000 Visual C++ 6.0 (Service Pack 3 or higher) WinZip 8.0 Print Screen Deluxe 4.0

Optional Accessories

Computer Options

4200-CRT	17" SVGA Color Monitor
4200-MOUSE	Microsoft Ambidextrous 2 Button Mouse (note: a pointing device is integrated with the 4200 keyboard)

Remote PreAmp Mounting Accessories

4200-MAG-BASE	Magnetic base for mounting 4200-PA on a prober platen
4200-VAC-BASE	Vacuum base for mounting 4200-PA on a prober platen
4200-TMB	Triaxial mounting bracket for mounting 4200-PA on a triaxial mount- ing panel

Other Accessories

Printed Manual set for 4200-SCS (Manual on CD-ROM is included in Base Unit)
Roll-around cart for 4200-SCS
Component Test Fixture
Semiconductor Test Fixture

C-V Options

4200-590	Model 590/100k/1M C-V Analyzer with IEEE-488 Interface, 1m IEEE cable, 2ea BNC-Triaxial Adapters
Model 5909	Calibration Sources for Model 590 C-V Analyzer

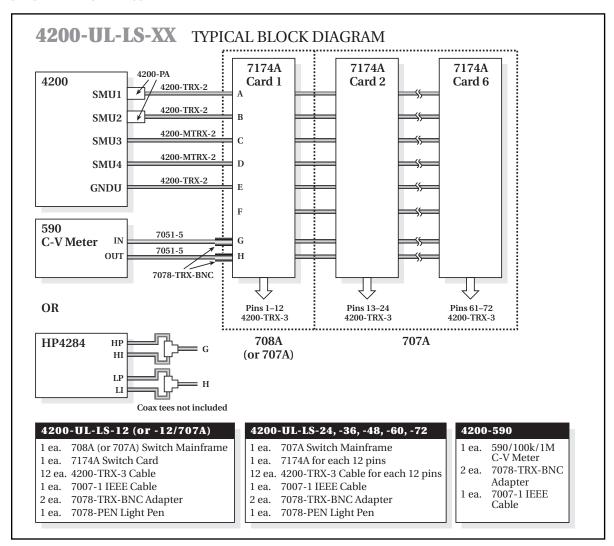
Switch Matrix Options

Overview

A number of useful standard switch matrix configurations are available for 4200-SCS. Each standard configuration includes all components, cabling, and instructions for the user to assemble the switch matrix and add the matrix configuration to the 4200-SCS test environment. Once a supported configuration is added to the test environment, the 4200-SCS standard user library (matrixulib) connects instrument terminals to output pins through a simple "fill-in-the-blank" interface.

Ultra-Low Current/Local Sense Configuration (4200-UL-LS-XX)

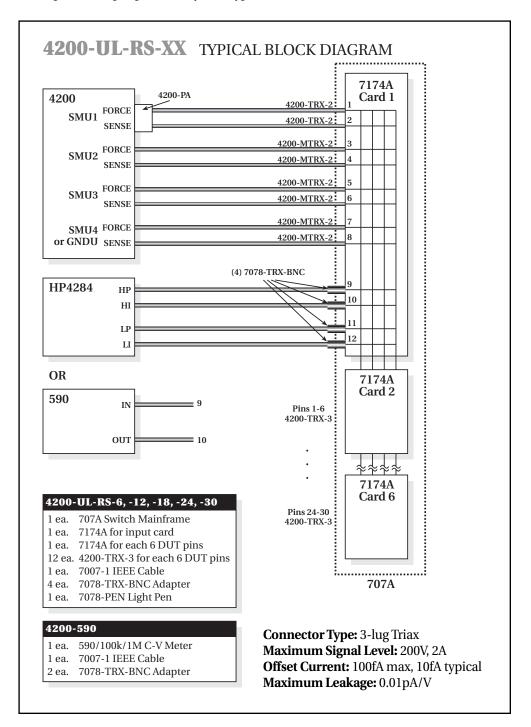
The Ultra-Low Current/Local Sense switch configuration is built using the Keithley Model 7174A Low Current Matrix Card, which is designed for semiconductor research, development and production applications requiring high quality, high performance switching of I-V and C-V signals. This configuration provides eight instrument inputs with up to 72 output pins at only 10fA typical offset current.



Connector Type: 3-lug Triax Maximum Signal Level: 200V, 2A Offset Current: 100fA max, 10fA typical Maximum Leakage: 0.01pA/V 3dB Bandwidth: 30MHz typical

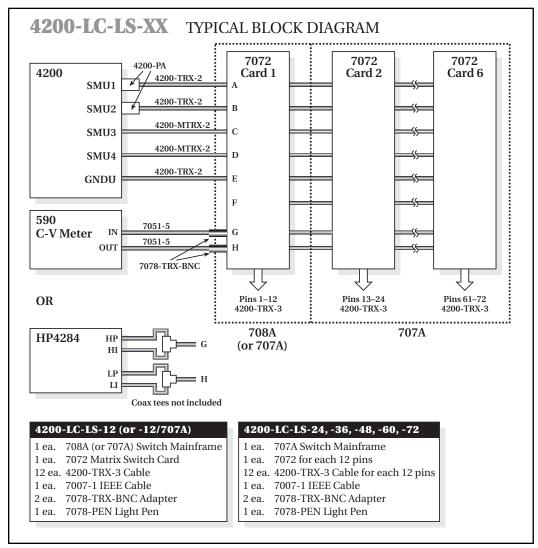
Ultra-Low Current/Remote Sense Configuration (4200-UL-RS-XX)

Remote sensing is more accurate for voltage sourcing and measuring, particularly at currents greater than approximately 10mA, but degrades the performance of C-V meters and pulse generators. The Ultra-Low Current/Remote Sense switch configuration is built using the Keithley Model 7174A Low Current Matrix Card, which is designed for semiconductor research, development and production applications requiring high quality, high performance switching of I-V and C-V signals. The configuration provides six instrument inputs with up to 30 output pins at only 10fA typical offset current.



Low Current/Local Sense Configuration (4200-LC-LS-XX)

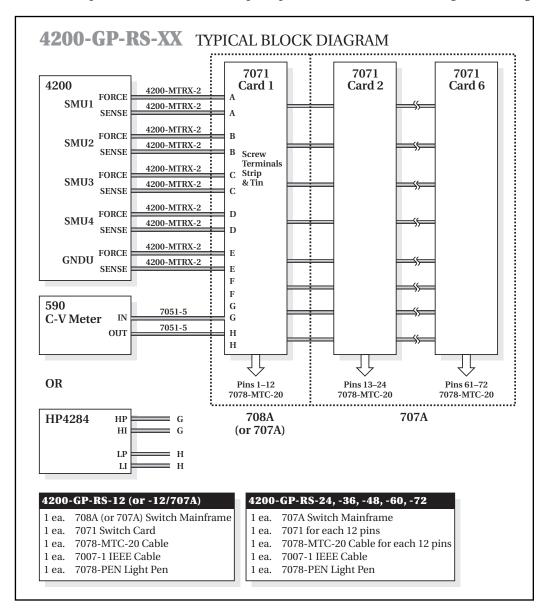
The Low Current/Local Sense switch configuration is built using the Keithley Model 7072 Semiconductor Matrix Card, which is designed for semiconductor applications requiring good quality of I-V and C-V signals. The configuration provides eight instrument inputs with up to 72 output pins with less than 1pA offset current.



Connector Type: 3-lug triax Maximum Signal Level: 200V, 1A Offset Current: <1pA (Rows A - B) Maximum Leakage: 0.1pA/V 3dB Bandwidth: 5MHz typical (Rows G - H)

General-Purpose/Remote Sense Configuration (4200-GP-RS-XX)

The General-Purpose/Remote Sense switch configuration is built using the Keithley Model 7071 General-Purpose Matrix Card, which is designed for applications requiring cost-effective switching of I-V and C-V signals. Remote sensing is more accurate for voltage sourcing and measuring, particularly at currents greater than approximately 10mA. The configuration provides eight instrument inputs with up to 72 output pins with less than 100pA offset current. Each crosspoint provides HI, LO, and GUARD signal switching.



Maximum Signal Level: 200V, 1A Offset Current: <100pA Maximum Leakage: 100pA/V 3dB Bandwidth: 5MHz typical Connector Type: Quick disconnect using 38-pin connectors or screw terminals.

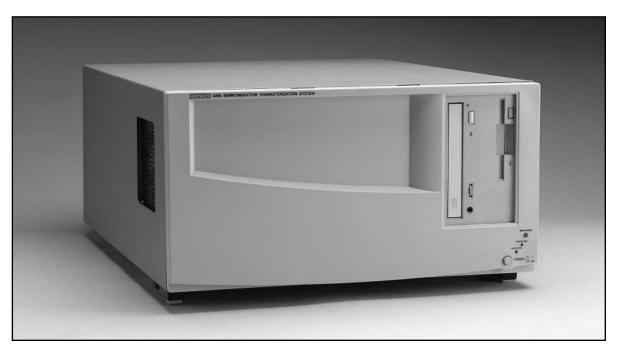
Cabinets and Mounting Accessories

4200-CAB-20UX	20U Cabinet (35 in.)
4200-CAB-25UX	25U Cabinet (44 in.)
4200-CAB-34UX	34U Cabinet (60 in.)
4200-RM	Slide Rack Mounting Kit for 4200-SCS/F and 4200-SCS/C
4200-CRT-RM	Fixed Rack Mounting Kit for 4200-CRT
4200-KEY-RM	Slide Rack Mounting Kit for standard keyboard and pointing device
Model 2288-1G	Model 590 Rack Mount Kit

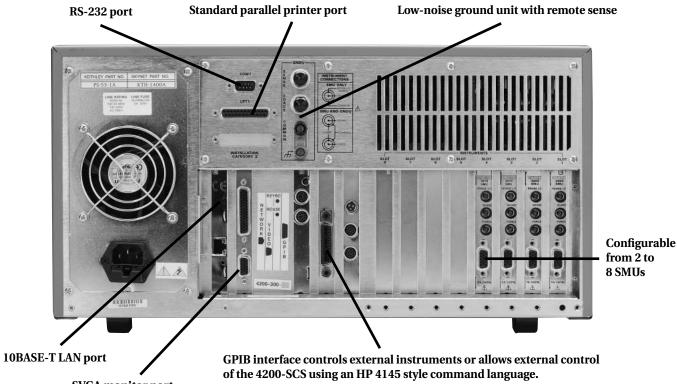
Additional Cables and Connectors¹

4200-RPC-0.3	Remote PreAmp Cable, 0.3m (for use inside prober shield)	
4200-RPC-2	Remote PreAmp Cable, 2m (for remote location of 4200-PA, one included with each 4200-PA)	
4200-RPC-3	Remote PreAmp Cable, 3m (for remote location of 4200-PA)	
4200-RPC-6	Remote PreAmp Cable, 6m (for remote location of 4200-PA)	
4200-TRX-0.3	Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cable, 0.3m, (Triax-Triax, connects 4200-PA to a test fixture, recommended for remote location of the 4200-PA)	
4200-TRX-1	Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cable, 1m, (Triax-Triax, connects 4200-PA to a test fixture)	
4200-TRX-2	Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cable, 2m, (Triax-Triax, connects 4200-PA to a test fixture, two included with each 4200-PA)	
4200-TRX-3	Ultra Low Noise PreAmp Triax Cable, 3m, (Triax-Triax, connects 4200-PA to a test fixture)	
4200-MTRX-1	Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable, 1m (Mini Triax-Triax, connects 4200 SMUs to a test fixture)	
4200-MTRX-2	Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable, 2m (Mini Triax-Triax, connects 4200 SMUs to a test fixture, two included with each 4200 SMU that is not configured with a Remote PreAmp)	
4200-MTRX-3	Ultra Low Noise SMU Triax Cable, 3m (Mini Triax-Triax, connects 4200 SMUs to a test fixture)	
236-ILC-3	Interlock Cable, 3m (one included with each 4200-SCS)	
7007-1	Shielded IEEE-488 Cable (1m)	
7007-2	Shielded IEEE-488 Cable (2m)	
7078-TRX-BNC	Coaxial connector for connecting coax instruments to a triax matrix	

Front and Rear Panel Photographs

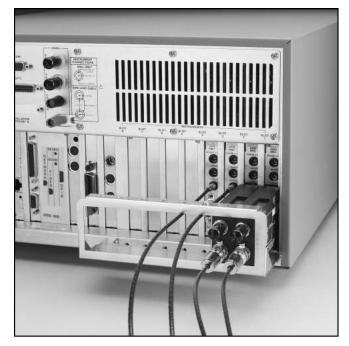


The 4200-SCS is designed for rack mounting. It has the same dimensions and occupies the same rack space as semiconducor parametric analyzers that may already be in use. The 4200-SCS/C (Composite Front Bezel) eliminates the flat panel display for users planning to use an external CRT exclusively.

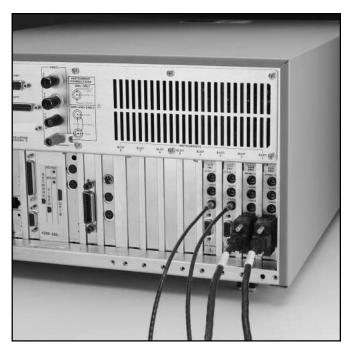


SVGA monitor port

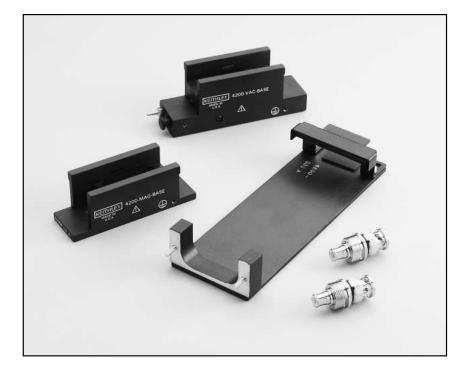
PreAmp Mounting and Cabling



PreAmps ship factory installed for local operation in numerical order, i.e., SMU1, SMU2, SMU3...up to the number of PreAmps specified.



Remote PreAmp Cables (4200-RPC) provide analog signal paths and digital control when the 4200-PA is placed in a remote location.



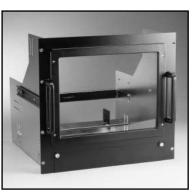
An optional vacuum (Model 4200-VAC-BASE) or magnetic (Model 4200-MAG-BASE) platen mounting base allows the PreAmp to be located next to manipulators on the chuck platen, eliminating measurement problems caused by long cable lengths when performing ultra-low current measurements.

If platen space is not available, the triax mounting bracket (Model 4200-TMB) allows users to locate the PreAmp on dual triaxial connectors that may already be installed for HP4156 Kelvin triax cables. This mounting option reduces problems caused by long cables without occupying platen space.

4200-SCS Accessories



Model 4200-CART Roll-Around Cart for 4200-SCS



Model 4200-CRT-RM The CRT rack mount accepts up to 17 inch monitors.



Model 4200-KEY-RM Keyboard Rack Mount

Specifications are subject to change without notice.

All Keithley trademarks and trade names are the property of Keithley Instruments, Inc. All other trademarks and trade names are the property of their respective companies.

KEITHLEY

Keithley Instruments, Inc.		28775 Aurora Road • Cleveland, Ohio 44139 • 440-248-0400 • Fax: 440-248-6168 1-888-KEITHLEY (534-8453) • www.keithley.com
Sales Offices:	BELGIUM: CHINA: FINLAND: FRANCE: GERMANY: GREAT BRITAIN: INDIA: ITALY:	1-888-KEITHLEY (534-8453) • www.keithley.com Bergensesteenweg 709 • B-1600 Sint-Pieters-Leeuw • 02-363 00 40 • Fax: 02/363 00 64 Yuan Chen Xin Building, Room 705 • 12 Yumin Road, Dewai, Madian • Beijing 100029 • 8610-6202-2886 • Fax: 8610-6202-2892 Tietäjäntie 2 • 02130 Espoo • Phone: 09-54 75 08 10 • Fax: 09-25 10 51 00 3, allée des Garays • 91127 Palaiseau Cédex • 01-64 53 20 20 • Fax: 01-60 11 77 26 Landsberger Strasse 65 • 82110 Germering • 089/84 93 07-40 • Fax: 089/84 93 07-34 Unit 2 Commerce Park, Brunel Road • Theale • Berkshire RG7 4AB • 0118 929 7500 • Fax: 0118 929 7519 Flat 2B, WILLOCRISSA • 14, Rest House Crescent • Bangalore 560 001 • 91-80-509-1320/21 • Fax: 91-80-509-1322 Viale San Gimignano, 38 • 20146 Milano • 02-48 39 16 01 • Fax: 02-48 30 22 74
	JAPAN: KOREA: NETHERLANDS: SWEDEN: SWITZERLAND: TAIWAN:	New Pier Takeshiba North Tower 13F • 11-1, Kaigan 1-chome • Minato-ku, Tokyo 105-0022 • 81-3-5733-7555 • Fax: 81-3-5733-7556 2FL., URI Building • 2-14 Yangjae-Dong • Seocho-Gu, Seoul 137-130 • 82-2-574-7778 • Fax: 82-2-574-7838 Postbus 559 • 4200 AN Gorinchem • 0183-635333 • Fax: 0183-630821 c/o Regus Business Centre • Frosundaviks Allé 15, 4tr • 169 70 Solna • 08-509 04 679 • Fax: 08-655 26 10 Kriesbachstrasse 4 • 8600 Dübendorf • 01-821 94 44 • Fax: 01-820 30 81 1FL., 85 Po Ai Street • Hsinchu, Taiwan, R.O.C. • 886-3-572-9077• Fax: 886-3-572-9031

Pacific Basin representatives:

Japan	Kan Electronics Co., Ltd.	Hirokoji Bldg. 1-17-6, Ueno • Taito-Ku, Tokyo 110-0005 • Tel: 81-3-3836-2800 • Fax: 81-3-3836-2266
Sinapore	Caltron (Pte) Ltd.	9 Kallang Place, Unit 01-09 • Singapore 339154 • Tel: 65-295-2323 • Fax: 65-298-2333